



**Figure 12.** Altitudinal distributions (field and museums combined) in (a) Sichuan, Gansu and Shaanxi provinces, China (S, *soror*; T, *tephrocephalus*; V, *valentini*); (b) Uttar Pradesh, India (B, *burkii*; W, *whistleri*); and (c) West Bengal (India), Sikkim and Bhutan (B, *burkii*; N, *nemorialis*). Lower limit of *burkii* is unknown, as is distribution of this and *whistleri* in the range 2600 to 2775 m in the western Himalayas.