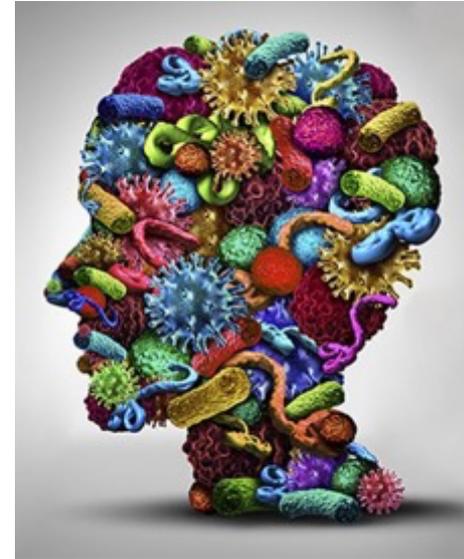


AMR and behaviour change

When knowledge is not enough



iStock.com/wildpixel

Cortney Price
Behavioural science and risk communication consultant



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations

Antimicrobials in Livestock: from scrutiny to action in low-income countries
17 November 2020

Does knowledge drive behaviour?





Why can't these officials follow their own advice?



Much of our physical behaviour is *AUTOMATIC*

Quick experiment

- Barbara has loved listening to classical music since she was a young child.
- She is an opera fan who enjoys touring art museums when on holiday.
- Growing up, she also enjoyed playing chess with family members and friends.

Which situation is more likely?

- A. Barbara plays the French horn in a major symphony orchestra
- B. Barbara is a farmer



Adapted from behaviouraleconomics.com

Check the data!

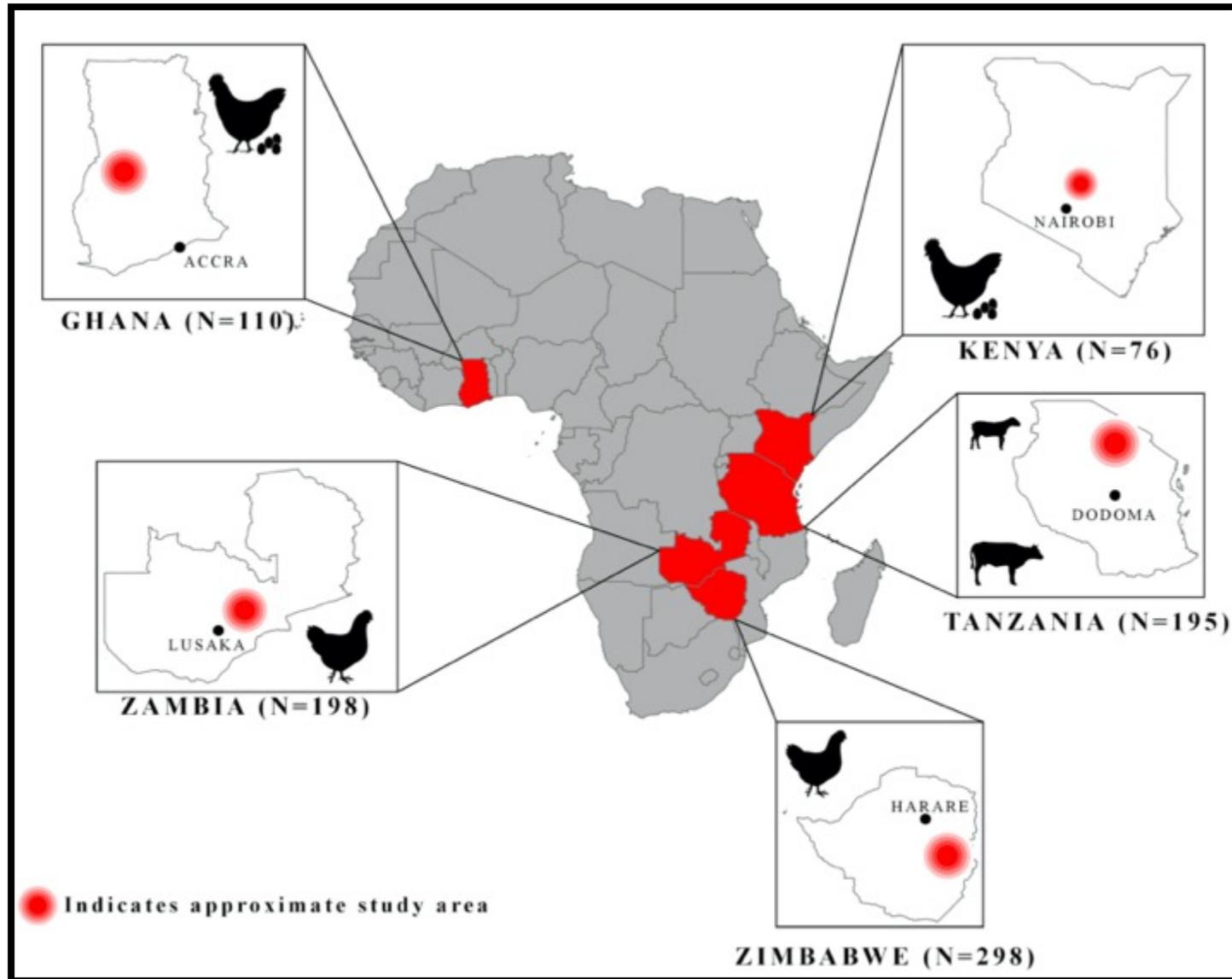
- ▶ More than 570 million farms in the world
- ▶ Less than 2,000 major symphony orchestras

- ▶ Barbara is most likely a FARMER (14% chance)
- ▶ 0.0001% chance she's in an orchestra

Much of our mental accounting is *AUTOMATIC*

What about in
relation to AMR?

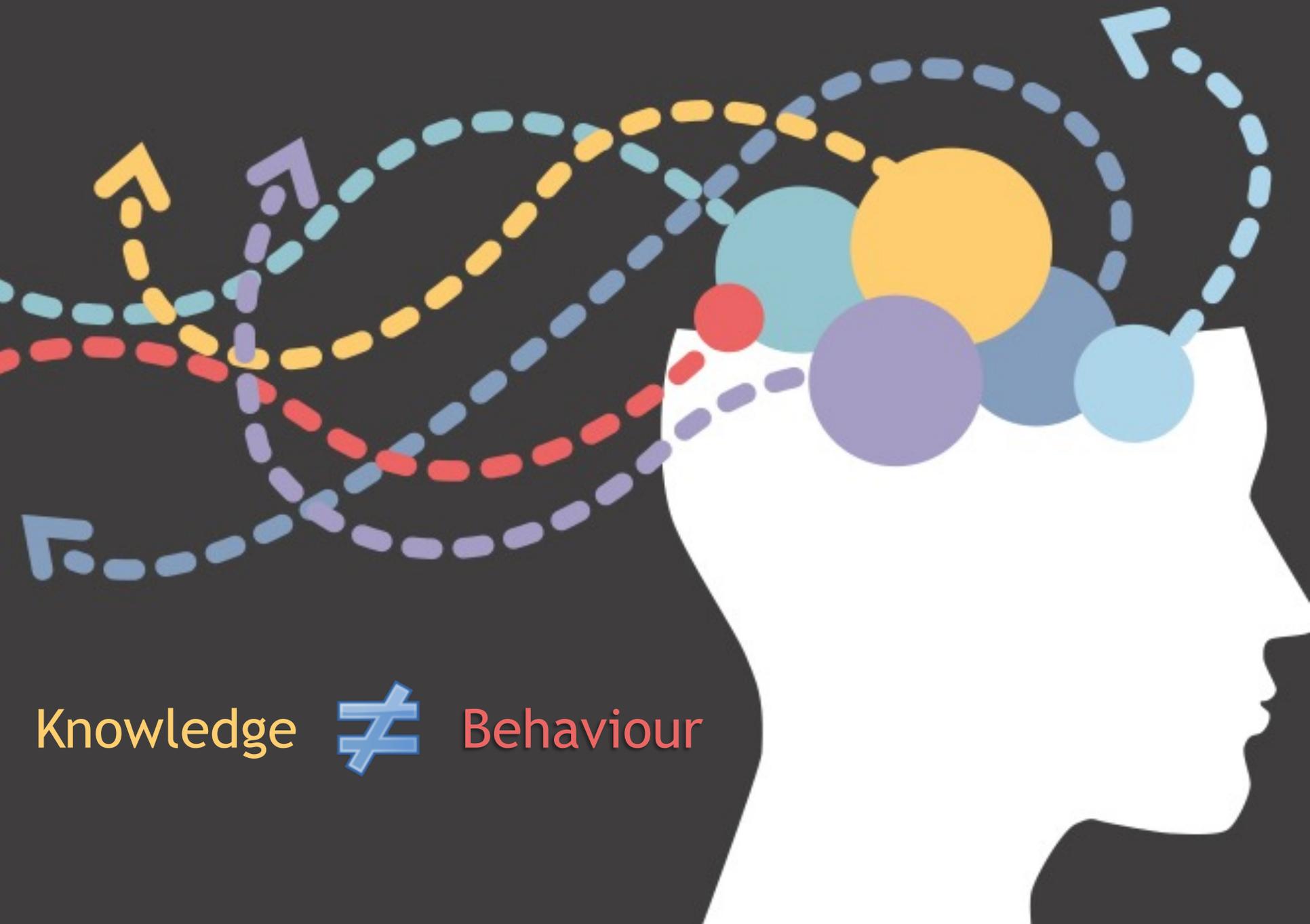
FAO knowledge attitudes practices studies



Results

Country		Knowledge	N
Ghana	Practices	0.03	110
Kenya	Practices	0.19	76
Tanzania	Practices	0.10	195
Zambia	Practices	0.21 ^{**}	198
Zimbabwe	Practices	0.10	288

Study lead: M. Caudell



Knowledge \neq Behaviour

So how do
we influence
behaviour...

...when
knowledge
is not
sufficient?

So...
what's
going on?

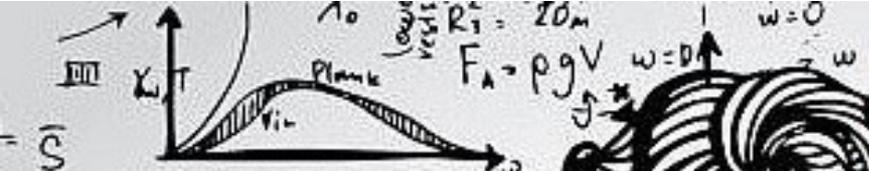


System 1



System 2

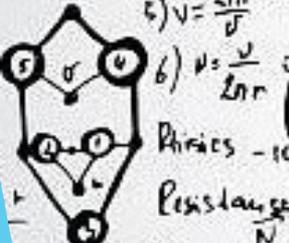




$F_A = \rho g V$ $w = DA$ $w = 0$
 $k = \rho \cos \varphi$ $y = \rho \sin \varphi$
 $T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$
 $\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$

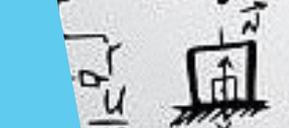
$x = x_0 + mt$
 $y = y_0 + nt$
 $z = z_0 + pt$

Formula for's



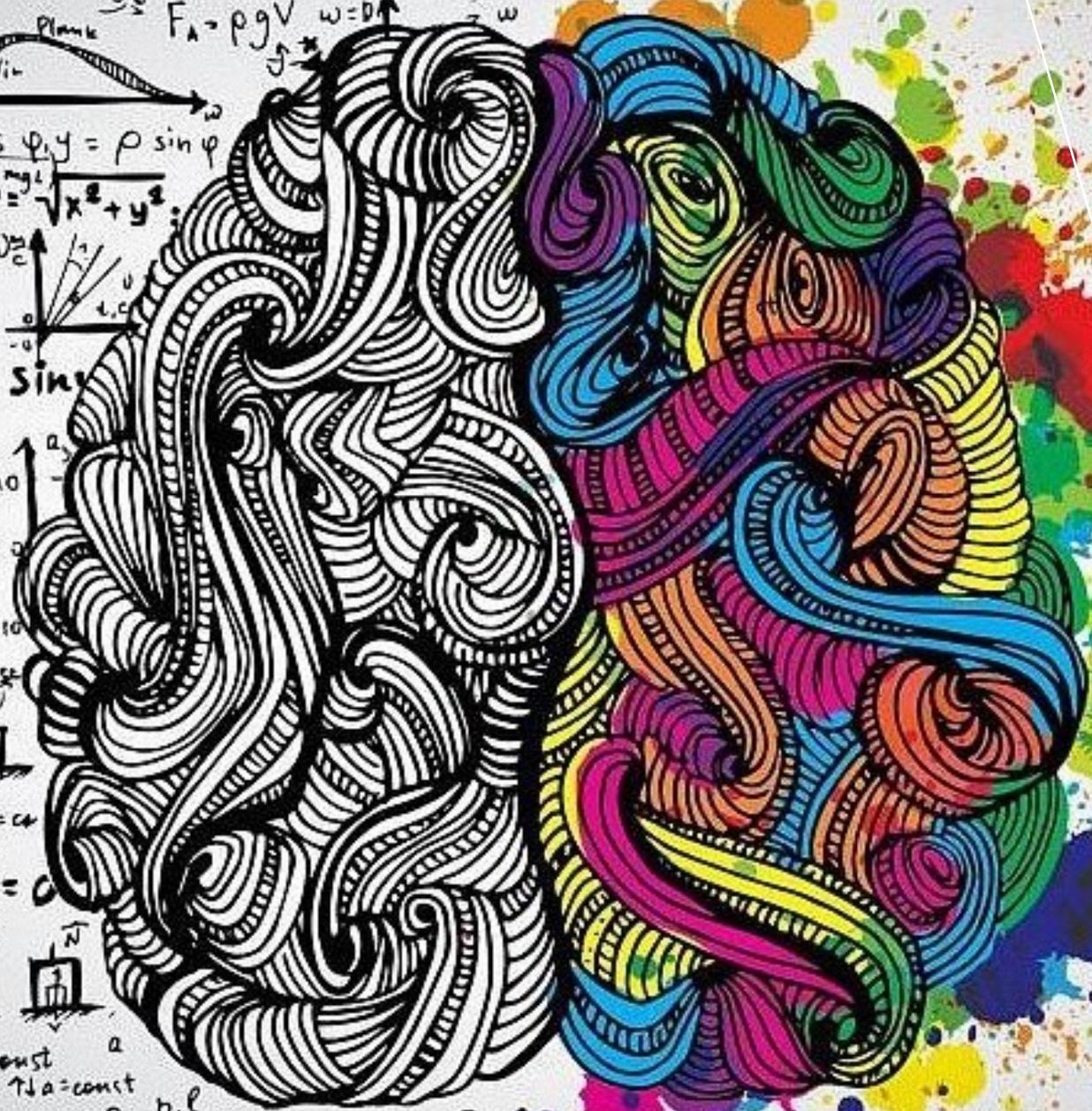
$v = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$
 $\mu = \frac{v}{2\pi r}$

$\frac{dp}{p} + \gamma \frac{dv}{v} = 0$



$\downarrow \Delta D = \text{const}$
 $\uparrow \Delta a = \text{const}$

$R = \frac{p \cdot l}{S}$
 $\exp(-u D W / k T)$
 $R = \frac{p \cdot l}{S} \frac{A m + B n + C p}{\sqrt{m^2 + n^2 + p^2} \cdot \sqrt{A^2 + B^2 + C^2}}$







Collecting
insights
during a
pandemic...



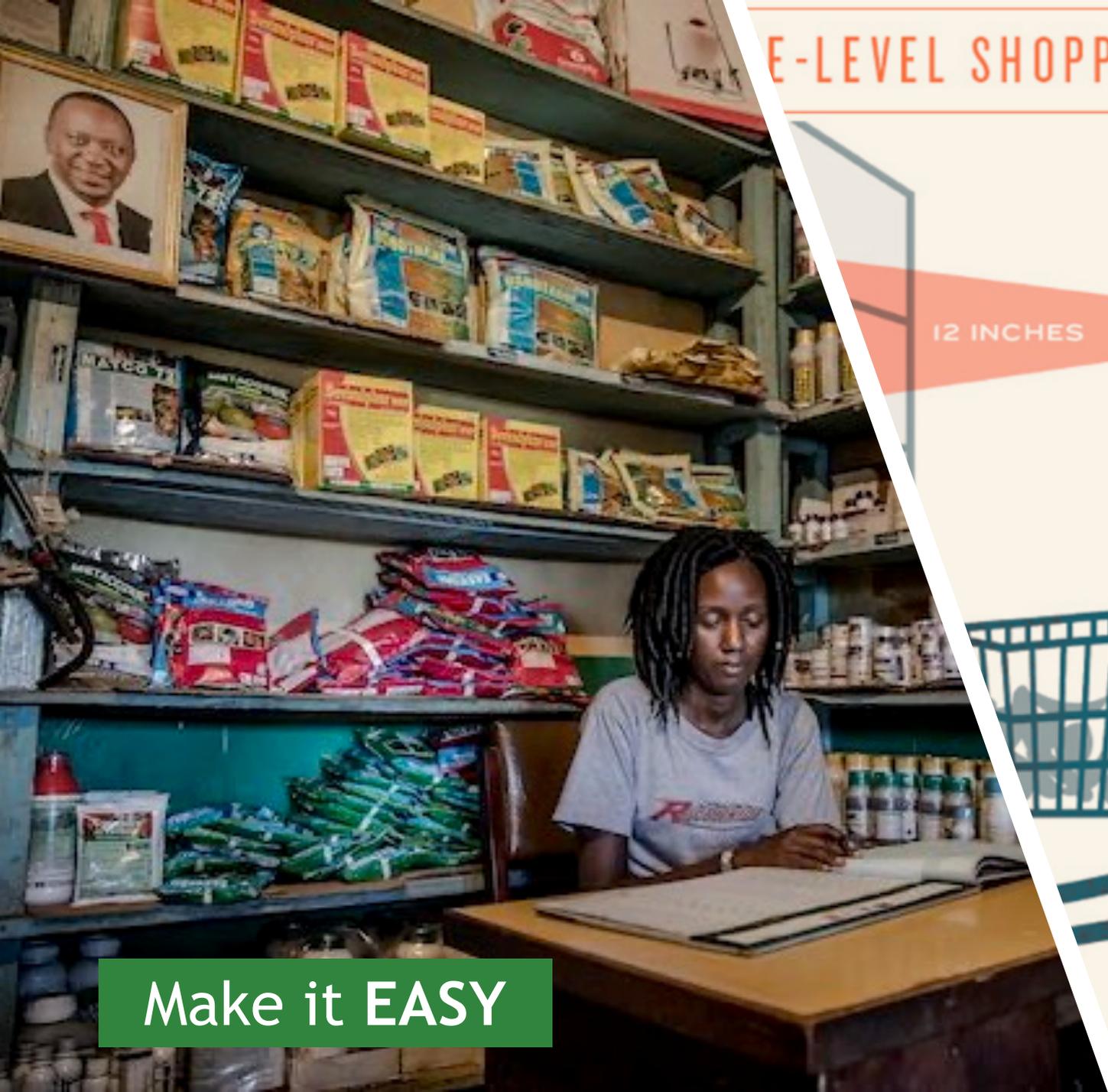
AMR | BEHAVIOUR
CHANGE

COMMUNITY

OF PRACTICE







Make it EASY

E-LEVEL SHOPPING BULL'S-EYE

* 60 percent of what shoppers buy is within 12 inches of eye height.

12 INCHES







Make it **HARD**



Next steps

- ▶ Innovation Webinar 23 November 10:00 GMT (*please attend!*)
- ▶ Online discussion and development via UNDP's SparkBlue
- ▶ Pilot finalization

- ▶ Goals for next year:
 - ▶ Rigorous TESTING of pilots in the field (*a key part of behavioural science!*)
 - ▶ Expansion of the Community of Practice to other regions and sectors
 - ▶ Sharing via global, open-access repository



Thank you

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@FAOAnimalHealth

#ChangeAMR