



















Problem: Areas with a high livestock density e.g. CSF epidemics in The Netherlands 1997/1998							
	Herds	Pigs					
CASES	429	700.000 (~ 6%)					
culling within 1000 m radius	1286	1.125.000					
culling due to trade restrictions and animal welfare reasons							
- adult pigs - piglets (euthanasia)		7.807.000 2.760.000					
Total		12.392.000					













EXAMPLES						
Old legislation:	FMD – CFT – Compensation SVD control measures					
Unrealistic legislation:	ban of swill feeding back yard sector					
Trade interests:	exporting countries versus non-exporting countries (FMD in Kenya) (ASF in Georgia) (AI in Asia)					







	Prospect of di	sease	e free	dom		
		RP	FMD	ASF	CSF	PPR
OIE	International spread Zoonotic potential Spread in naive population Emerging diseas	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
FAO	Livelihoods Science Food secure focus Socio-econe co	e 1s m sing or lisease	ainly the	,	X ?	X ?
Disease	Pathogen factors Host factors Vaccines Diagnostics	~	?	X ?	Х	Х
Political & economical factors	Legislation Human resources Financial resources Political commitment Social commitment	Х	x ?	x ?	x ?	x ?







