

Kan Brassica hämma ärtrottröta?

Paula Persson
Shakhawat Hossain,
Kerstin Berglund, Göran Bergkvist
Anna Mårtensson

FoU dag Linköping 9 april 2014

ACTA UNIVERSITATIS AGRICULTURAE SUECIAE



DOCTORAL THESIS No. 2013:78
FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

Impact of Brassicaceae Cover Crops
on Pea Root Rot (*Aphanomyces
euteiches*) in Subsequent Peas

SHAKHAWAT HOSSAIN





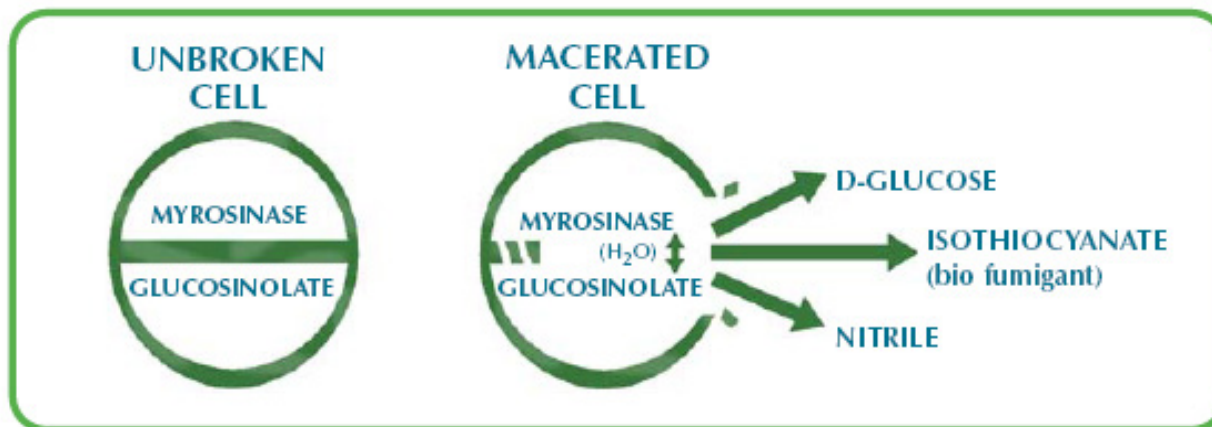
'Biofumigation' - Biosanering

Vitsenap, Senapskål, Oljerättika

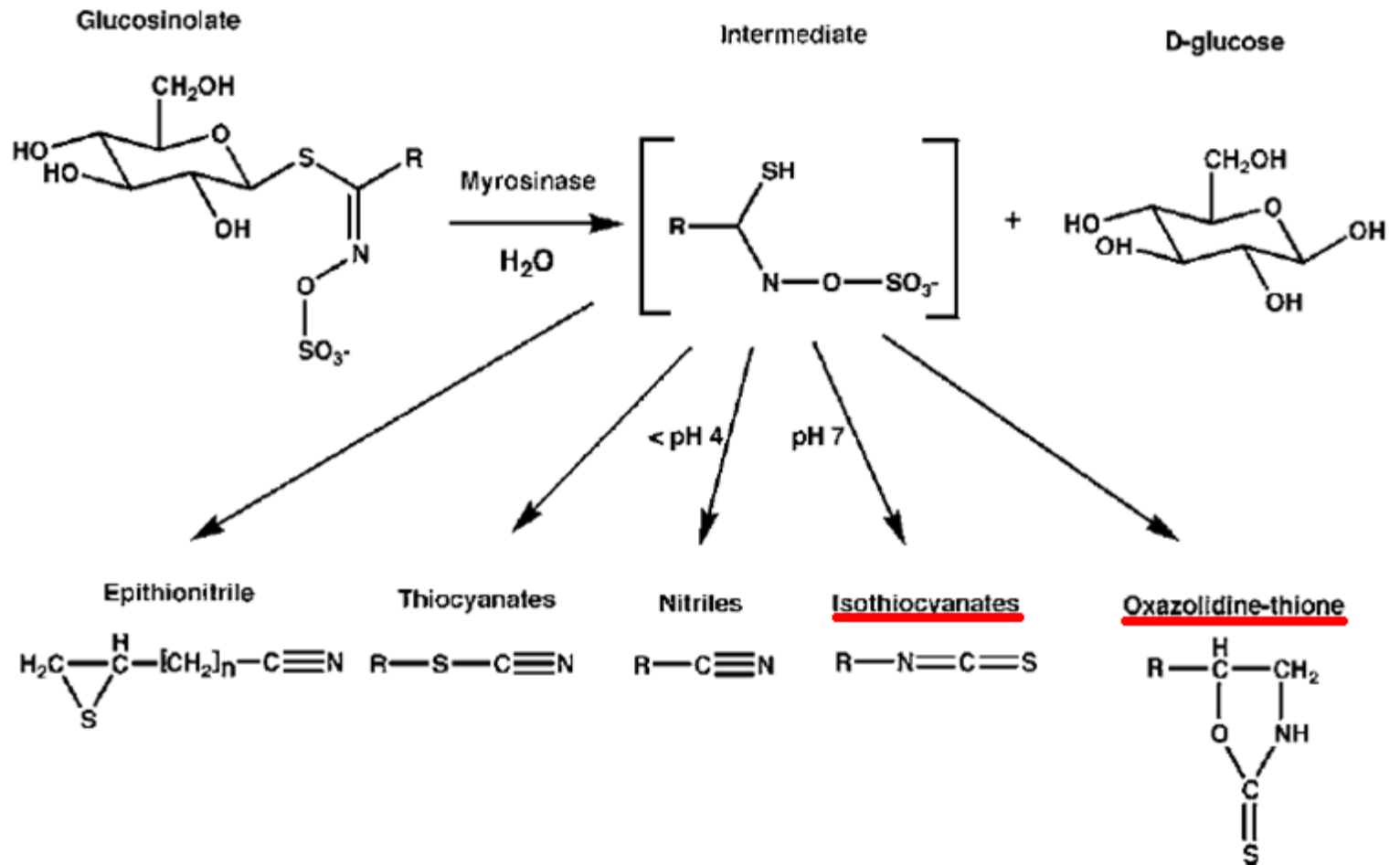


Brassicamellangrödor

The biofumigation process.



Glukosinolater



(Rask et al., 2000.)

Mellangrödor

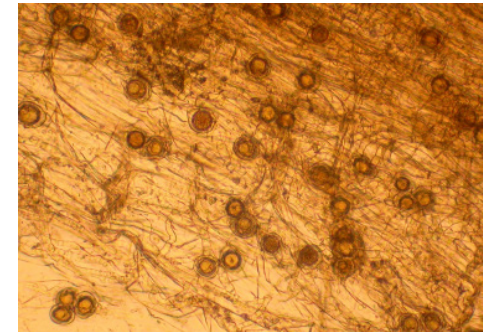
- Sanerare
- Strukturförbättrare
- Fånggröda
- Gröngördslingsgröda

Hur påverkar
mellangrödor
ärtrotträta?

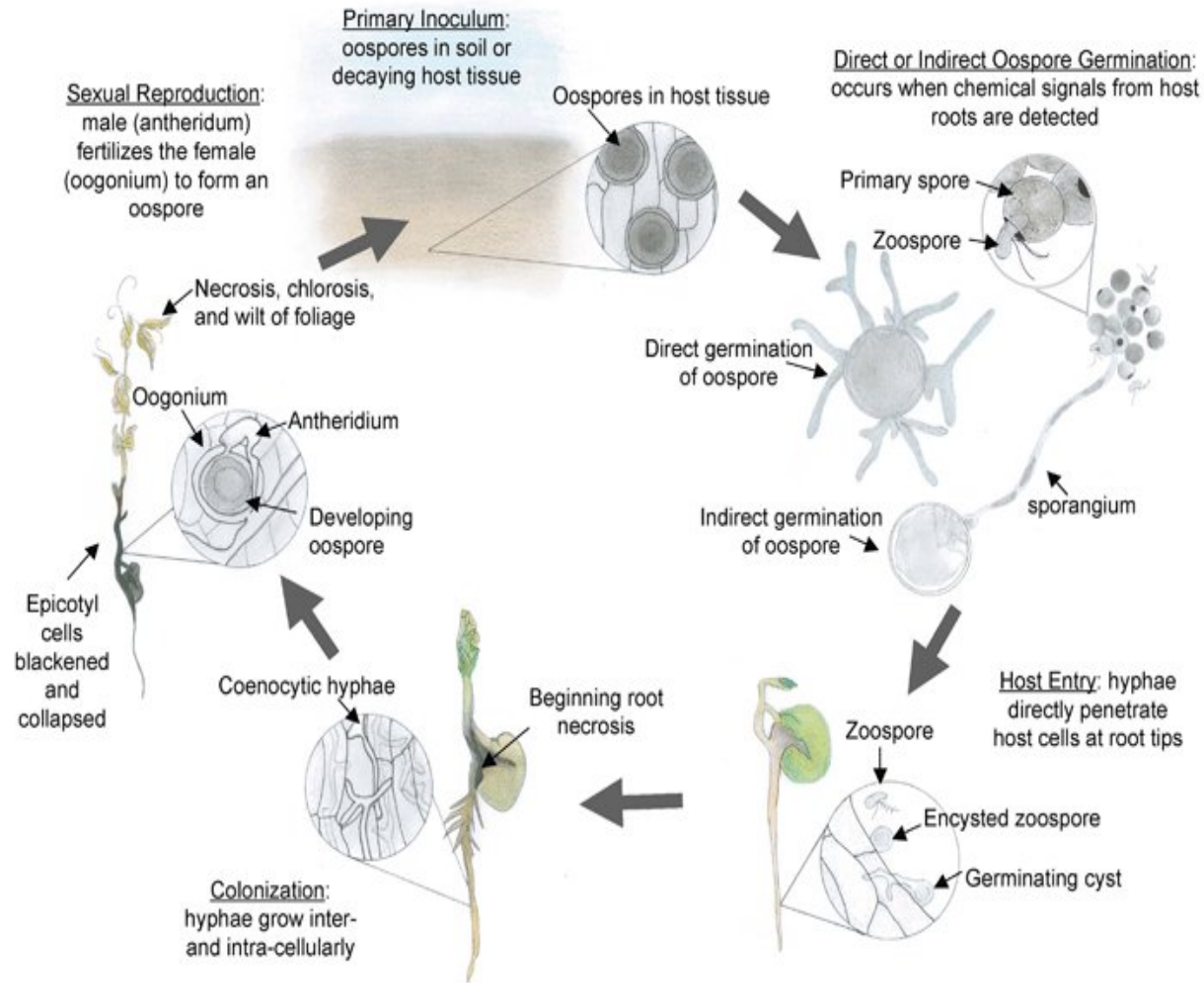
Brassica-mellangröda



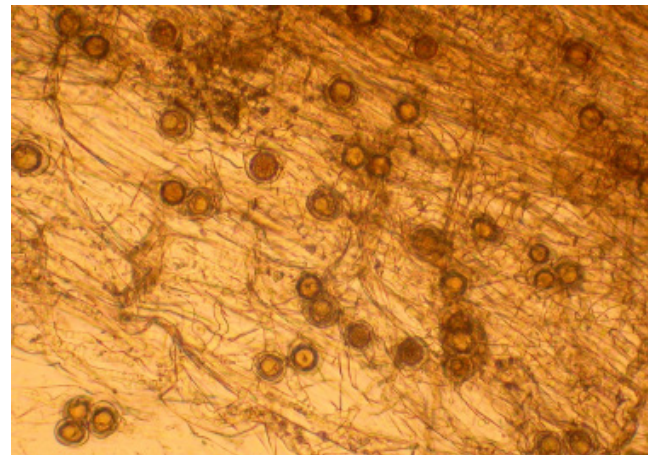
Aphanomyces euteiches
Ärtrotträta



Livscykel *Aphanomyces euteiches* (ärtrotröta)



Växthusförsök



Vitsenap

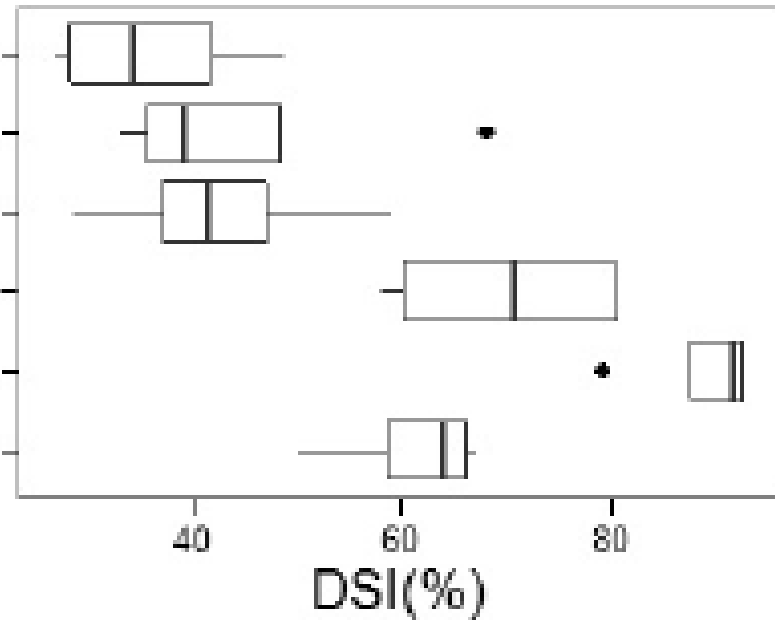
Sareptasenap

Oljerättika

Råg

Rajgräs

Sinapis alba
Brassica juncea
Raphanus sativus
Secale cereale
Lolium multiflorum
 Control



Sjukdomsindex



Sareptasenap
Brassica juncea



Vitsenap
Sinapis alba



OLIKA GLUKOSINOLATINNEHÅLL

- Växtslag korsblomstriga (Brassicaceae)
- Sort
- Växtdel rot, stam, blad, frö
- Utvecklingsstadium

Table 2. Different glucosinolates and concentrations ($\mu\text{mol/g}$) in dry shoot tissue of *Brassica juncea* (cv. Pacific Gold) and *Sinapis alba* (cv. Architect)

Trivial name	Scientific name	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	SE	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	SE
Aliphatic					
Epiprogoitrin	2-(S)-2-Hydroxybutenyl	nd ^a	nd	0.515	0.023
Glucosylsin	3-Methylsulphinylpentyl	nd	nd	0.008	0.005
Glucobrassicinapin	4-Pentenyl	0.011	0.006	nd	nd
Glucocochlearin	n-Butyl	0.032	0.011	nd	nd
Glucosinapin	3-Methylthiopropyl	nd	nd	0.013	0.004
Glucosinapin	3-Butenyl	0.012	0.007	0.062	0.005
Progoitrin	2-Hydroxy-3-butenyl	nd	nd	0.018	0.001
→ Sinigrin	2-Propenyl	3.909	0.497	nd	nd
Unknown		0.019	0.007	nd	nd
Aromatic					
Glucosinasturtin	2-Phenylethyl	0.119	0.016	0.068	0.005
Glucotropaeolin	Benzyl	nd	nd	0.483	0.054
→ Sinibin	p-Hydroxybenzyl	nd	nd	7.935	0.981
Indolyl					
4-Hydroxyglucobrassicin	4-Hydroxy-3-indolylmethyl	0.006	0.004	nd	nd
4-Methoxyglucobrassicin	4-Methoxy-3-indolylmethyl	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.001
Glucobrassicin	3-Indolylmethyl	0.040	0.007	0.016	0.002
Neoglucobrassicin	1-Methoxy-3-indolylmethyl	0.008	0.002	0.009	0.002
Total		4.156		9.136	

nd, not detected

Sareptasenap
Brassica juncea

Vitsenap
Sinapis alba

Glukosinolat

Sinigrin

Sinalbin

Typ av GSL

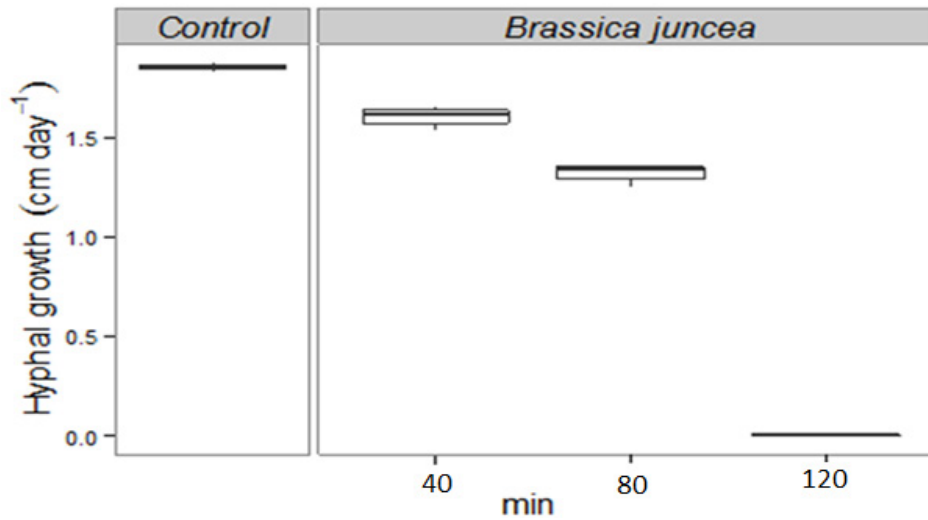
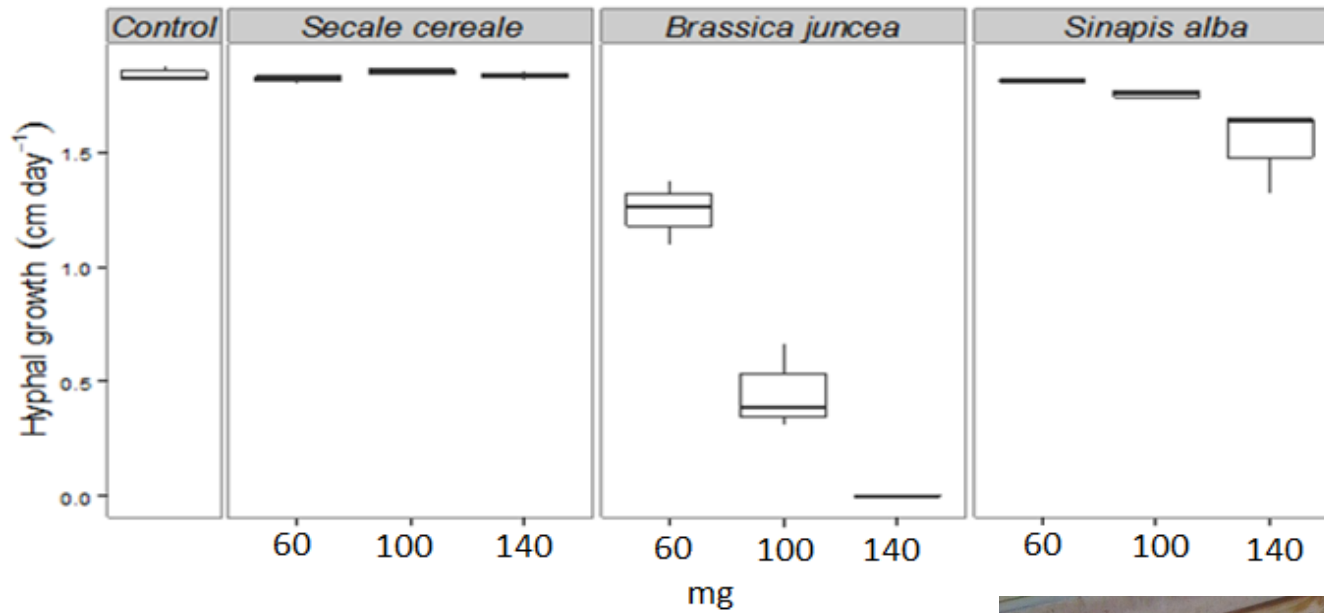
Alifatisk

Aromatisk

**Isothio-
cyanat**

Allyl ITC

Benzyl ITC



Analys av isothiocyانات



Gaskromatografi

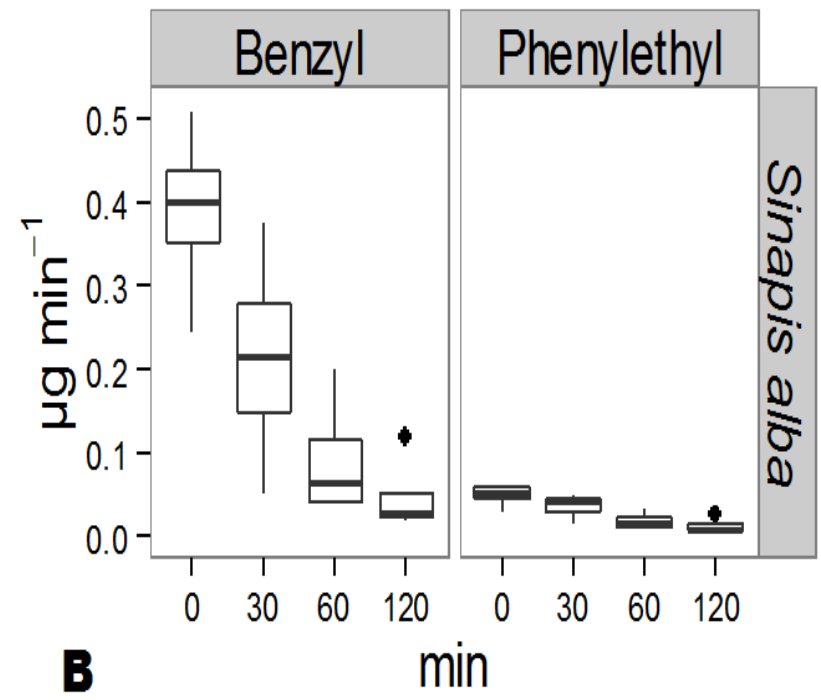
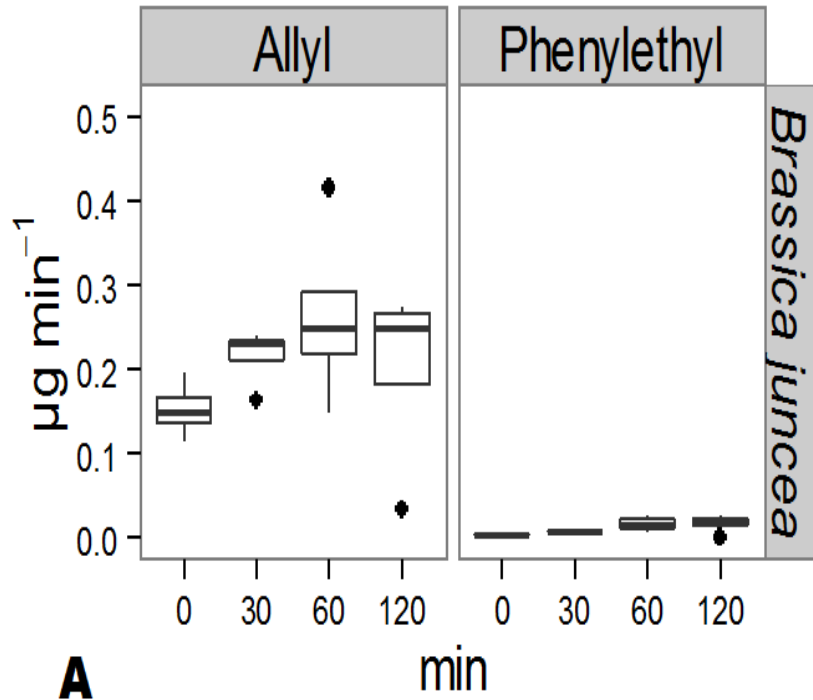
Mass-spektrometer

Dominerande:

Allyl ITC – Sareptasenap

Benzyl ITC - Vitsenap

ITC frigörs snabbare från vitsenap

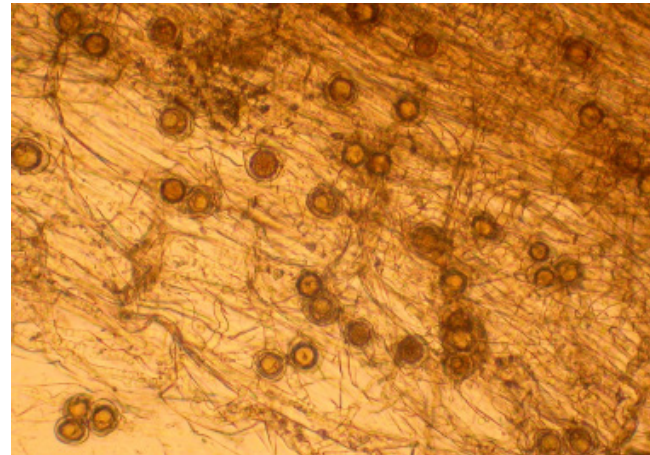


Växthusförsök

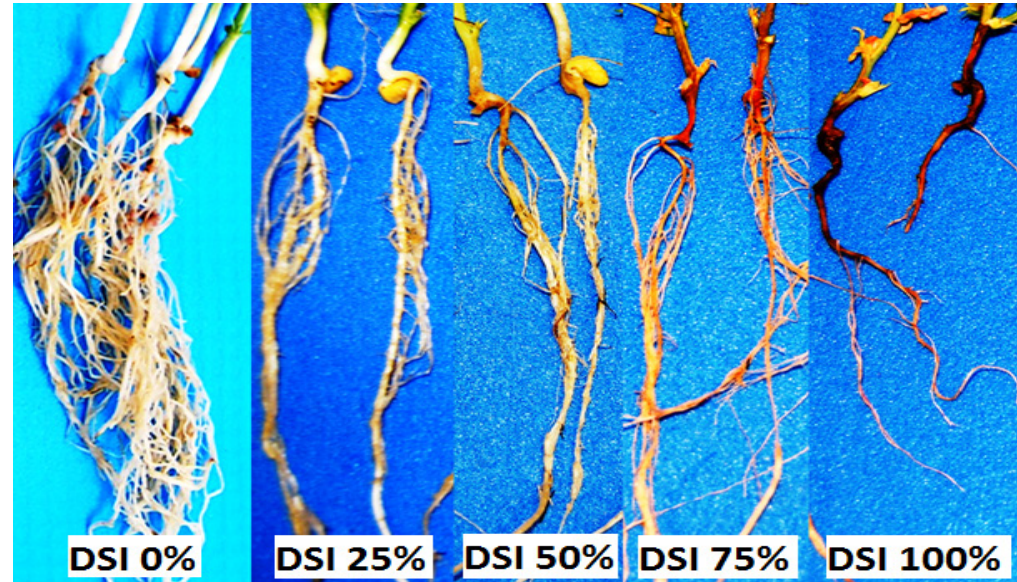


**Torka växtmaterialet
vid låg temperatur,
+ 35° C
måls till pulver**

**Brassicapulver +
oosporer
blandas i fältjord**

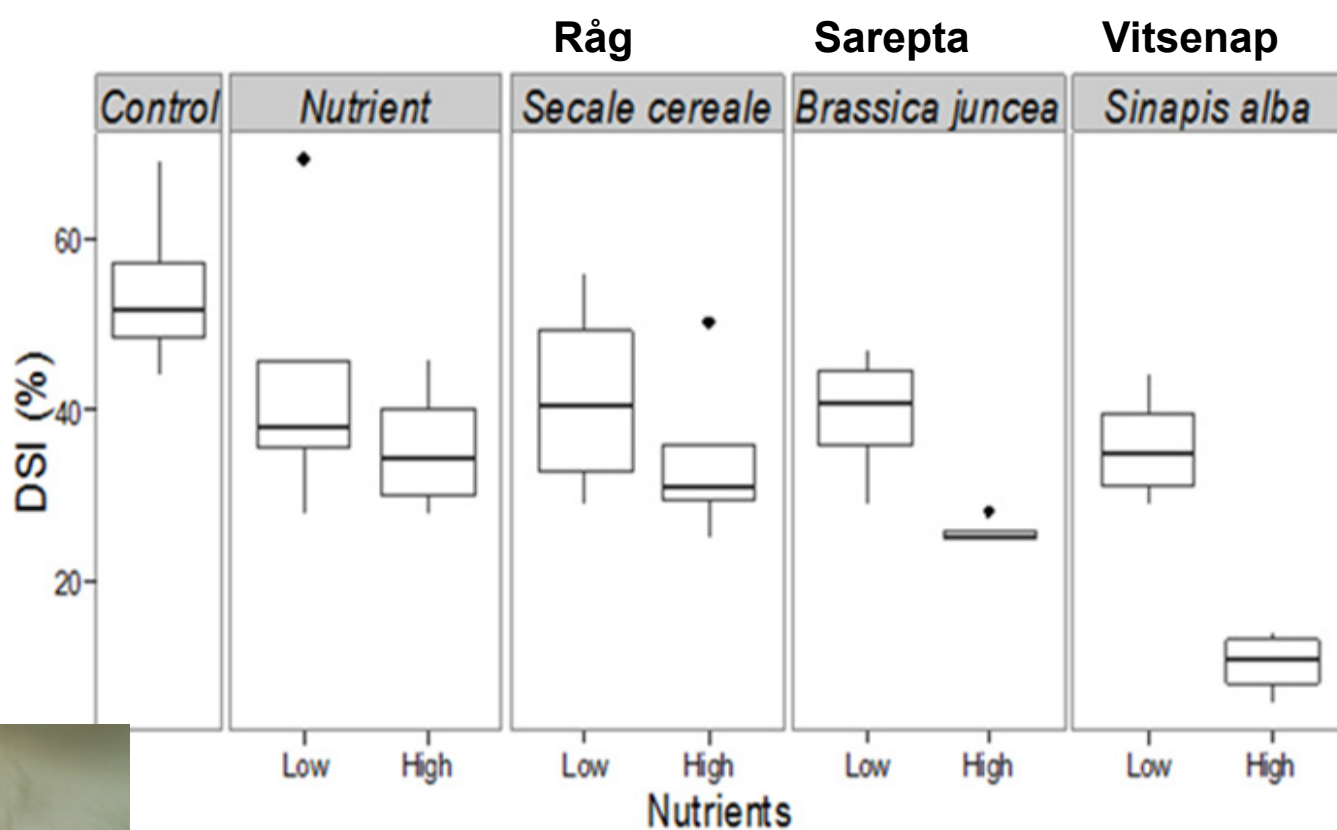


Biotest för analys av ärtrottröta

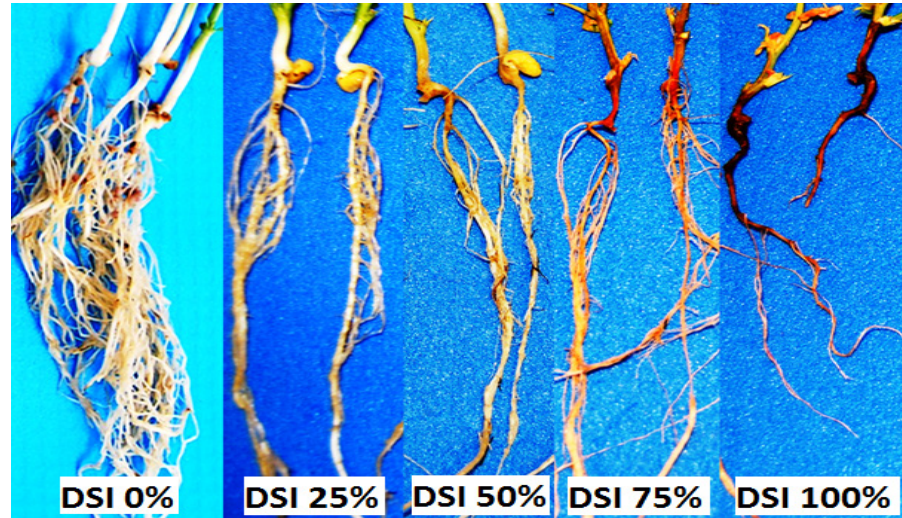




**Sjukdoms-
index efter 11
veckor**



Ingen påverkan på gynnsamma kvävebakterier



N₂ fixerande bakterier

Nitrifikationsbakterier och archeer

Slutsatser – att ta med hem

Val av brassica-gröda viktigt

Biosanering kräver stor mängd biomassa =
hög koncentration

Exponeringstid viktigt

Vitsenap hämmar ärtrotröta

Gynnsamma kvävebakterier påverkas inte